

MAURITIUS SUGAR INDUSTRY RESEARCH INSTITUTE

Recommendation Sheet No. 79

(March 1994)

MAJOR INSECT PESTS OF SWEET CORN AND THEIR CONTROL

Three major insect pests affect sweet corn, namely **Webworms**, *Angustalius malacellus*, **Cutworms**, *Agrotis ipsilon* and **Earworms**, *Helicoverpa* (=Heliothis) armigera and *Cryptophlebia leucotreta*.

The damages caused by them and recommendations for their control are summarized below:

| Insect Pests | Damage caused | Control (Recommended rates are for pure stand) | |
|--------------|-----------------------|---|--|
| Webworms | Roots of young | Apply carbofuran granules in furrows at planting : | |
| | plants are attacked | e.g. Furadan 10G } @ | |
| | | or } 14 kg/ha | |
| | | Curaterr 10G } | |
| Cutworms | Very young plants | Apply baits* in small heaps along the rows, soon after | |
| | are cut off near soil | germination. If such baits are not available, granules of | |
| | level | Basudin 10G @ 15 kg/ha may be applied near the base of | |
| | 1 | the shoots slightly below the soil surface | |
| Earworms | Injury to cobs which | Spray with thiodicarb @ 1.5 g a.i./L (e.g. Larvin 75 WP @ | |
| * | may be severe | 2 g/L) at first silk emergence, followed by weekly | |
| | | applications of a synthethic pyrethroid @ 0.0125 g a.i/L | |
| | == | (e.g. Decis 2.5% EC @ 0.5 g/L) up to 1 week before | |
| | | harvest | |

* Ready-made baits e.g. Volaton, Combat, agro-cutworm bait may be available commercially. Alternatively baits may be prepared with the following ingredients, (the rates indicated are per ha):

| Maize bran | 30 kg |
|-------------------|---------|
| Dipterex (80% Sp) | 450 g |
| Raw Sugar | 1.5 kg |
| Water | 30-40 L |

Dipterex and raw sugar are dissolved in water and then mixed gradually with the maize bran to obtain a damp, but not wet mass, which can be used as the ready-made bait.